

# CHE 113 2015 FA Midterm Exam

Your Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Your ID: \_\_\_\_\_

# of Questions: 30

Date and Time of Exam Creation: Mon, Oct 12, 2015 @ 10:04:39

Total Exam Points: 30.00

| PERIODIC TABLE OF THE ELEMENTS [1991 IUPAC Atomic Weights] |                     |                       |                        |                         |                      |                      |                    |                       |                     |                       |                     |                       |                     |                       |                    |                      |                     |                      |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1<br>H<br>1.00794  |                     |                       |                        |                         |                      |                      |                    |                       |                     |                       |                     |                       |                     |                       |                    |                      | 17<br>H<br>1.00794  | 18<br>He<br>4.002602 |
| 3<br>Li<br>6.941   | 4<br>Be<br>9.012182 |                       |                        |                         |                      |                      |                    |                       |                     |                       |                     | 5<br>B<br>10.811      | 6<br>C<br>12.011    | 7<br>N<br>14.00644    | 8<br>O<br>15.9994  | 9<br>F<br>18.9984032 | 10<br>Ne<br>20.1797 |                      |
| 11<br>Na<br>22.989769                                      | 12<br>Mg<br>24.3050 |                       |                        |                         |                      |                      |                    |                       |                     |                       |                     | 13<br>Al<br>26.981539 | 14<br>Si<br>28.0855 | 15<br>P<br>30.973762  | 16<br>S<br>32.066  | 17<br>Cl<br>35.4527  | 18<br>Ar<br>39.948  |                      |
| 19<br>K<br>39.0983   | 20<br>Ca<br>40.078  | 21<br>Sc<br>44.955910 | 22<br>Ti<br>47.88      | 23<br>V<br>50.9415      | 24<br>Cr<br>51.9961  | 25<br>Mn<br>54.93805 | 26<br>Fe<br>55.847 | 27<br>Co<br>58.93320  | 28<br>Ni<br>58.6934 | 29<br>Cu<br>63.546    | 30<br>Zn<br>65.39   | 31<br>Ga<br>69.723    | 32<br>Ge<br>72.61   | 33<br>As<br>74.92159  | 34<br>Se<br>78.96  | 35<br>Br<br>79.904   | 36<br>Kr<br>83.80   |                      |
| 37<br>Rb<br>85.4678  | 38<br>Sr<br>87.62   | 39<br>Y<br>88.90585   | 40<br>Zr<br>91.224     | 41<br>Nb<br>92.90638    | 42<br>Mo<br>95.94    | 43<br>Tc<br>(98)     | 44<br>Ru<br>101.07 | 45<br>Rh<br>102.90550 | 46<br>Pd<br>106.42  | 47<br>Ag<br>107.8682  | 48<br>Cd<br>112.411 | 49<br>In<br>114.818   | 50<br>Sn<br>118.710 | 51<br>Sb<br>121.757   | 52<br>Te<br>127.60 | 53<br>I<br>126.90447 | 54<br>Xe<br>131.29  |                      |
| 55<br>Cs<br>132.90545                                      | 56<br>Ba<br>137.327 | 57<br>La<br>138.9055  | 58<br>Ce<br>140.90768  | 59<br>Pr<br>140.90768   | 60<br>Nd<br>144.24   | 61<br>Pm<br>(146)    | 62<br>Sm<br>150.36 | 63<br>Eu<br>151.965   | 64<br>Gd<br>157.25  | 65<br>Tb<br>158.92534 | 66<br>Dy<br>162.50  | 67<br>Ho<br>164.93032 | 68<br>Er<br>167.26  | 69<br>Tm<br>168.93421 | 70<br>Yb<br>173.04 | 71<br>Lu<br>174.967  |                     |                      |
| 87<br>Fr<br>(223)  | 88<br>Ra<br>(226)   | 89<br>Ac<br>(227)     | 90<br>Th<br>(232.0377) | 91<br>Pa<br>(231.03688) | 92<br>U<br>238.02891 | 93<br>Np<br>(237)    | 94<br>Pu<br>(244)  | 95<br>Am<br>(243)     | 96<br>Cm<br>(247)   | 97<br>Bk<br>(247)     | 98<br>Cf<br>(251)   | 99<br>Es<br>(252)     | 100<br>Fm<br>(257)  | 101<br>Md<br>(258)    | 102<br>No<br>(259) | 103<br>Lr<br>(262)   |                     |                      |
| Lanthanide Series  |                     |                       |                        |                         |                      |                      |                    |                       |                     |                       |                     |                       |                     |                       |                    |                      |                     |                      |
| Actinide Series  |                     |                       |                        |                         |                      |                      |                    |                       |                     |                       |                     |                       |                     |                       |                    |                      |                     |                      |

|   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| Molar Volume of ideal gas at STP = 22.4 liter                         | Ideal Gas Constant: $R = 8.314 \text{ J}\cdot\text{K}^{-1}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$               | Speed of light, $c = 3.00 \times 10^8 \text{ m}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$ |
| Faraday Constant, $F = 9.6485 \times 10^4 \text{ C/mol electrons}$    | $R = 1.987 \text{ cal}\cdot\text{K}^{-1}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$                                 | Rydberg Constant, $R_H = 2.18 \times 10^{-18} \text{ J}$           |
| Avogadro's Number, $N_A = 6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$      | $R = 8.206 \times 10^{-2} \text{ liter}\cdot\text{atm}\cdot\text{K}^{-1}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$ | Electronic Charge, $e = 1.602 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$           |
| Planck's Constant, $h = 6.626 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s}$ |   | Atomic mass unit, $u = 1.6605 \times 10^{-24} \text{ g}$           |

*attachment\_for\_pubExamUID\_Inxp114446586794477059XX\_30.jpg*

## Question #: 1

In order to safely handle dry ice, what kind of personal protective equipment should you use?

- A. bare hands
- B. insulated gloves
- C. eye glasses
- D. socks

**Question #: 2**

When using a fire extinguisher, what does the word PASS stand for?



- A. push, align, stand, sweep
  - B. pull, aim, squeeze, sweep
  - C. pull, arm, safe, secure
  - D. people, are, surely, sunk
- 

**Question #: 3**

A student fills a beaker with a solid material then uses roughly half of the material in an experiment. After the lab period is over, what should be done with the remaining unused material?

- A. Pour the material back into the original container.
  - B. Dispose of it in the proper waste container.
  - C. Leave the material out for the TA to deal with.
  - D. Spread it across the balances.
-

**Question #: 4**

Which of the following students is wearing appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE), minus goggles, for the General Chemistry Lab?

A.



B.



C.



D.



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**Question #: 5**

What piece of safety equipment is pictured below?



- A. eyewash fountain
- B. fire blanket
- C. safety shower
- D. this is not safety equipment

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**Question #: 6**

Which of the following provides an appropriate level of eye protection from fumes and splashes for use in the General Chemistry Lab?

A.



B.



C.



D.



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**Question #: 7**

What is the mass percent of nitrogen in  $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{CO}_3$  (molar mass = 96.06 g/mol)? Your answer should be reported to 4 significant figures.

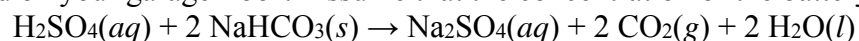
  1   %

1. \_\_\_\_\_

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**Question #: 8**

How many grams of baking soda ( $\text{NaHCO}_3$ ) do you need to neutralize 500.0 mL of battery acid ( $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ ) that has been spilled on your garage floor? Assume that the concentration of the battery acid is 12.00 M.



- A. 1,008,000 g
  - B. 1,008 g
  - C. 504 g
  - D. 252 g
- 

**Question #: 9**

Which of the following is the correct net ionic equation for the reaction that occurs between copper (II) nitrate and calcium sulfide?

- A.  $\text{Ca}^{+2}(aq) + \text{S}^{-2}(aq) \rightarrow \text{CaS}(s)$
  - B.  $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2(aq) + \text{CaS}(aq) \rightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2(aq) + \text{CuS}(s)$
  - C.  $\text{Cu}^{+2}(aq) + \text{S}^{-2}(aq) \rightarrow \text{CuS}(aq)$
  - D.  $\text{Cu}^{+2}(aq) + \text{S}^{-2}(aq) \rightarrow \text{CuS}(s)$
-

**Question #: 10**

Select all that apply.

The equivalence point of the acid / base titration between HCl and NaOH occurs when

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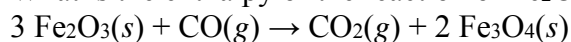
- A. the acid and the base have neutralized each other
  - B. the pH stops changing with increasing volume of OH<sup>-</sup>
  - C. the moles of H<sup>+</sup> = the moles of OH<sup>-</sup>
  - D. the titration is stopped
- 

**Question #: 11**

Consider the following reactions:

- $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3(s) + 3 \text{CO}(g) \rightarrow 2 \text{Fe}(s) + 3 \text{CO}_2(g) \quad \Delta H = -28.0 \text{ kJ}$
- $3 \text{Fe}(s) + 4 \text{CO}_2(s) \rightarrow 4 \text{CO}(g) + \text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4(s) \quad \Delta H = +12.5 \text{ kJ}$

What is the enthalpy of the reaction of Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> with CO?



- A. 40.5 kJ
  - B. -15.5 kJ
  - C. -59.0 kJ
  - D. 109 kJ
- 

**Question #: 12**

Which of the following is the most correct way to write the citation for the current edition of the lab manual in your report?

- A. French, A. *et. al.* *CHE 113 General Chemistry II Laboratory Manual*. Plymouth, Michigan: Hayden-McNeil, 2015. Online.
  - B. French, April Dr., Soutl, Allison, Dr., Savas, M. Meral, Dr., *et. al.* *Chemistry Laboratory Manual*. 2015. Online. <http://www.chem21labs.com>. 1 October, 2015.
  - C. *General Chemistry Laboratory Manual*. Hayden-McNeil, 2015.
  - D. Dr. Soutl, Dr. Savas, Dr. Botha, Dr. Brock. *General Chemistry Lab Manual*. Hayden-McNeil, 2012. <http://www.chem21labs.com> 1 October, 2015.
-

**Question #: 13**

The central atom in  $\text{XeF}_4$  is surrounded by

- A. 3 single bonds, 1 double bond, and no lone pairs of electrons.
  - B. 2 single bonds, 2 double bonds, and no lone pairs of electrons.
  - C. 3 single bonds, 1 double bond, and 1 lone pair of electrons,
  - D. 4 single bonds, no double bonds, and no lone pairs of electrons.
  - E. 4 single bonds, no double bonds, and 2 lone pairs of electrons.
- 

**Question #: 14**

Which of the following substances has 3 electron groups around the oxygen atom?

- A.  $\text{CaO}$
  - B.  $\text{CO}$
  - C.  $\text{Li}_2\text{O}$
  - D.  $\text{CO}_2$
- 

**Question #: 15**

Which of the following species have the same molecular geometry?  
 $\text{CO}_2$ ,  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ,  $\text{BeCl}_2(g)$ ,  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$

- A.  $\text{CO}_2$  and  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  only
- B.  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  and  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  only
- C.  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  and  $\text{BeCl}_2(g)$  only
- D.  $\text{CO}_2$  and  $\text{BeCl}_2(g)$  only
- E.  $\text{CO}_2$ ,  $\text{BeCl}_2(g)$ , and  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$



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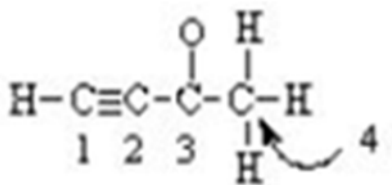
**Question #:** 16

What is the electron geometry of the central oxygen atom in ozone (O<sub>3</sub>)?

- A. linear
  - B. tetrahedral
  - C. trigonal bipyramidal
  - D. trigonal planar
- 

**Question #:** 17

What is the hybridization at C#1 in the molecule below? Format your answer like sp<sup>3</sup>d<sup>2</sup>. No superscripts are needed.



1

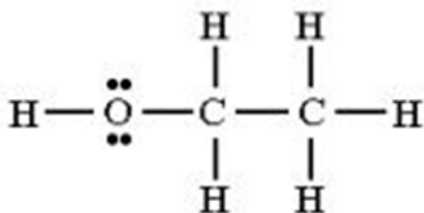
1. \_\_\_\_\_

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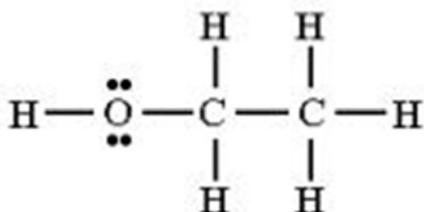
Question #: 18

Which of the following are (is a) correct Lewis structure(s) for  $C_2H_6O$ ? More than one answer may be correct.

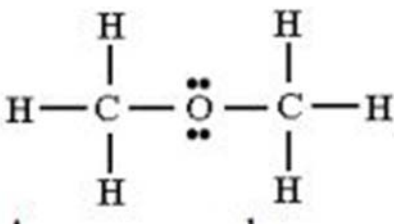
A.



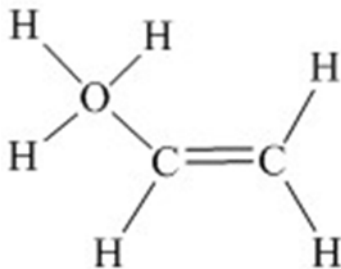
B.



C.



D.



**Question #: 19**

Why should you not place dry ice in a sealed container?

- A. The solid sublimates, giving off a gas that causes pressure to build up.
  - B. The dry ice is too warm and will cause the container to break.
  - C. The dry ice will get caught on the top of the container and the container won't open.
  - D. It is a good practice to put dry ice in a sealed container.
- 

**Question #: 20**

A solution was prepared by dissolving 5.00 g of dry ice ( $\text{CO}_2$ ) in 250.0 mL ethanol ( $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}$ ). The freezing point depression constant ( $K_f$ ) for ethanol is  $1.99\text{ }^\circ\text{C}/\text{m}$  and pure ethanol's freezing point is  $-114.6\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ . The density of ethanol is  $0.789\text{ g/mL}$ . How much did the dry ice depress ethanol's freezing point?

- A.  $-114.6\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
  - B.  $0.197\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
  - C.  $-115.3\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
  - D.  $1.15\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
- 

**Question #: 21**

A student prepares a solution containing 23.4 grams of sucrose ( $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_{11}$ ) in 156 g of water. How many grams of NaCl does the student need to measure out to make a solution of equal molality using the same volume of water?

  1   grams salt

1. \_\_\_\_\_

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**Question #: 22**

What is the expected freezing point of a 0.35 *m* aqueous CaCl<sub>2</sub> solution? The freezing point depression constant for water is 1.86 °C/*m*.

- A. 0.019 °C
  - B. -0.651 °C
  - C. -1.95 °C
  - D. 5.31 °C
- 

**Question #: 23**

What is the ideal value for the van't Hoff factor (*i*) for Ba<sub>3</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>?

- A. 1
  - B. 9
  - C. 5
  - D. 2
- 

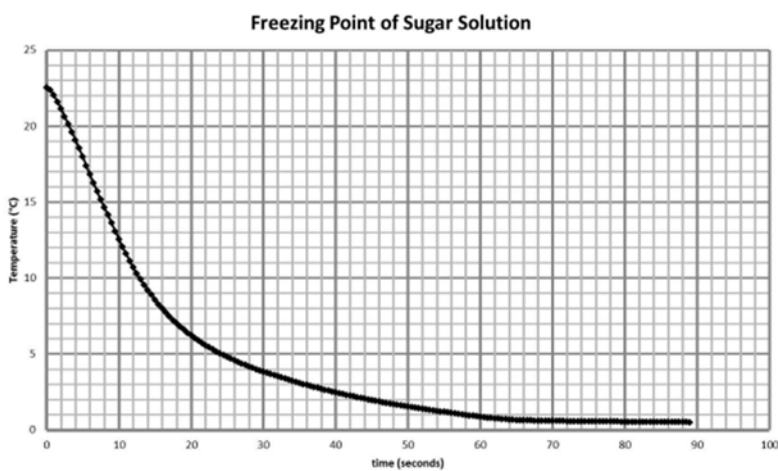
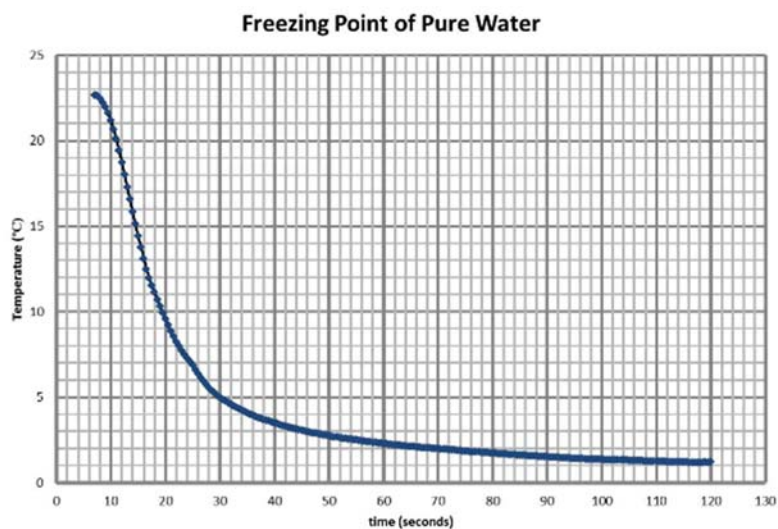
**Question #: 24**

Steviol is a component of the sweetener Stevia's sweet-tasting glycosides. What is the molality of a solution containing 0.0125 grams of steviol (C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>3</sub>) dissolved in 250. mL of water?

- A.  $3.94 \times 10^{-5} m$
  - B.  $1.57 \times 10^{-4} m$
  - C.  $2.00 \times 10^4 m$
  - D.  $4.54 \times 10^{-4} m$
-

Question #: 25

A student prepared a sugar solution containing 1.463 g of sugar ( $C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$ ) in 25.00 mL of water, and he/she produced the following freezing point data:



What is the  $K_f$  of water based on the student's data?

- A.  $20\text{ }^\circ\text{C}/m$
- B.  $8.8\text{ }^\circ\text{C}/m$
- C.  $4.2\text{ }^\circ\text{C}/m$
- D.  $0.49\text{ }^\circ\text{C}/m$

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Question #: 26

The following initial rate/concentration data were collected for the reaction:



| Initial Concentration, M |      | Initial rate, M/s |                             |
|--------------------------|------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| [A]                      | [B]  | [C]               | $\Delta[\text{D}]/\Delta t$ |
| 1.0                      | 0.50 | 0.40              | $1.8 \times 10^{-4}$        |
| 1.0                      | 0.40 | 0.40              | $1.8 \times 10^{-4}$        |
| 1.0                      | 0.30 | 0.80              | $9.0 \times 10^{-5}$        |
| 0.10                     | 0.20 | 0.40              | $1.8 \times 10^{-5}$        |

What is the rate law for the reaction?

- A. rate =  $k[\text{A}]^2[\text{B}][\text{C}]$
- B. rate =  $k[\text{A}][\text{B}]^2[\text{C}]$
- C. rate =  $k[\text{A}][\text{C}]$
- D. rate =  $k[\text{A}][\text{C}]^{-1}$
- E. rate =  $k[\text{B}][\text{C}]^2$

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**Question #: 27**

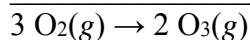
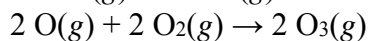
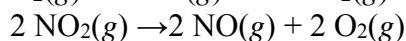
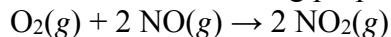
The reaction of  $\text{A} + \text{B} \rightarrow \text{products}$  is found to be second order in  $[\text{A}]$  and first order in  $[\text{B}]$ . What is the rate law equation?

- A. rate =  $k[\text{A}][\text{B}]$
- B. rate =  $k[\text{A}]^2[\text{B}]$
- C. rate =  $k[\text{A}][\text{B}]^2$
- D. rate =  $k[\text{B}]$
- E. rate =  $k[\text{A}]^2$

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**Question #: 28**

Consider the following proposed mechanism for the conversion of oxygen to ozone in the atmosphere:



Which of the following is the catalyst?

- A.  $\text{O}(\text{g})$
  - B.  $\text{NO}(\text{g})$
  - C.  $\text{NO}_2(\text{g})$
  - D.  $\text{O}_2(\text{g})$
-

**Question #: 29**

In order to determine the energy of activation for the decomposition of hydrogen peroxide, a student determined that the rate constant at 22.33 °C was 0.023 1/s. At 33.96 °C the rate constant increased to 0.061 1/s. What is the activation energy?

- A. 63 kJ/mol
  - B. -8.1 kJ/mol
  - C. 740 kJ/mol
  - D.  $1.3 \times 10^{-3}$  kJ/mol
- 

**Question #: 30**

A student collected pressure measurements at 298 K over 120 seconds and plotted the data as the following reaction occurred:



The slope of the best-fit line was determined to be 1.231 torr/s. What is the rate of the reaction (M/s)?

- A.  $2.57 \times 10^{-3}$  M/s
- B. 0.08206 M/s
- C. 1.231 M/s
- D.  $6.62 \times 10^{-5}$  M/s

# CHE 113 2015 FA Midterm Exam - Confidential

Your Name: \_\_\_\_\_

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Date and Time of Exam Creation: Mon, Oct 12, 2015 @ 10:04:39

Total Exam Points: 30.00

| PERIODIC TABLE OF THE ELEMENTS [1991 IUPAC Atomic Weights] |                     |                       |                      |                       |                     |                     |                    |                       |                    |                       |                     |                       |                     |                       |                    |                      |                    |                     |                    |                       |                   |                      |                     |                      |                    |                      |                     |                    |                   |                    |                   |                      |                   |                    |                   |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| IA<br>1  |                     |                       |                      |                       |                     |                     |                    |                       |                    |                       |                     |                       |                     |                       |                    |                      | VIIA<br>17         | VIIIA<br>18         |                    |                       |                   |                      |                     |                      |                    |                      |                     |                    |                   |                    |                   |                      |                   |                    |                   |
| 1<br>H<br>1.00794  |                     |                       |                      |                       |                     |                     |                    |                       |                    |                       |                     |                       |                     |                       |                    |                      | 1<br>H<br>1.00794  | 2<br>He<br>4.002602 |                    |                       |                   |                      |                     |                      |                    |                      |                     |                    |                   |                    |                   |                      |                   |                    |                   |
| IIA<br>2   |                     |                       |                      |                       |                     |                     |                    |                       |                    |                       |                     |                       |                     |                       |                    |                      | IIIA<br>13         | IVA<br>14           | VA<br>15           | VIA<br>16             |                   |                      |                     |                      |                    |                      |                     |                    |                   |                    |                   |                      |                   |                    |                   |
| 3<br>Li<br>6.941   | 4<br>Be<br>9.012182 |                       |                      |                       |                     |                     |                    |                       |                    |                       |                     |                       |                     |                       |                    |                      |                    | 5<br>B<br>10.811    | 6<br>C<br>12.011   | 7<br>N<br>14.00674    | 8<br>O<br>15.9994 | 9<br>F<br>18.9984032 | 10<br>Ne<br>20.1797 |                      |                    |                      |                     |                    |                   |                    |                   |                      |                   |                    |                   |
| IIIB<br>3  | IIIB<br>4           | IIB<br>5              | IIB<br>6             | IIB<br>7              | VIII<br>8 9 10      |                     |                    |                       |                    |                       | IIB<br>11           | IIB<br>12             |                     |                       | IIIA<br>13         | IVA<br>14            | VA<br>15           | VIA<br>16           |                    |                       |                   |                      |                     |                      |                    |                      |                     |                    |                   |                    |                   |                      |                   |                    |                   |
| 11<br>Na<br>22.989768                                      | 12<br>Mg<br>24.3050 | 13<br>Al<br>26.981539 | 14<br>Si<br>28.0855  | 15<br>P<br>30.973762  | 16<br>S<br>32.066   | 17<br>Cl<br>35.4527 | 18<br>Ar<br>39.948 |                       |                    |                       |                     |                       |                     |                       |                    |                      |                    | 19<br>K<br>39.0983  | 20<br>Ca<br>40.078 | 21<br>Sc<br>44.955910 | 22<br>Ti<br>47.88 | 23<br>V<br>50.9415   | 24<br>Cr<br>51.9961 | 25<br>Mn<br>54.93805 | 26<br>Fe<br>55.847 | 27<br>Co<br>58.93320 | 28<br>Ni<br>58.6934 | 29<br>Cu<br>63.546 | 30<br>Zn<br>65.39 | 31<br>Ga<br>69.723 | 32<br>Ge<br>72.61 | 33<br>As<br>74.92159 | 34<br>Se<br>78.96 | 35<br>Br<br>79.904 | 36<br>Kr<br>83.80 |
| IIIB<br>3  | IIIB<br>4           | IIB<br>5              | IIB<br>6             | IIB<br>7              | VIII<br>8 9 10      |                     |                    |                       |                    |                       | IIB<br>11           | IIB<br>12             |                     |                       | IIIA<br>13         | IVA<br>14            | VA<br>15           | VIA<br>16           |                    |                       |                   |                      |                     |                      |                    |                      |                     |                    |                   |                    |                   |                      |                   |                    |                   |
| 37<br>Rb<br>85.4678  | 38<br>Sr<br>87.62   | 39<br>Y<br>88.90585   | 40<br>Zr<br>91.224   | 41<br>Nb<br>92.90638  | 42<br>Mo<br>95.94   | 43<br>Tc<br>(98)    | 44<br>Ru<br>101.07 | 45<br>Rh<br>102.90550 | 46<br>Pd<br>106.42 | 47<br>Ag<br>107.8682  | 48<br>Cd<br>112.411 | 49<br>In<br>114.818   | 50<br>Sn<br>118.710 | 51<br>Sb<br>121.757   | 52<br>Te<br>127.60 | 53<br>I<br>126.90447 | 54<br>Xe<br>131.29 |                     |                    |                       |                   |                      |                     |                      |                    |                      |                     |                    |                   |                    |                   |                      |                   |                    |                   |
| IIIB<br>3  | IIIB<br>4           | IIB<br>5              | IIB<br>6             | IIB<br>7              | VIII<br>8 9 10      |                     |                    |                       |                    |                       | IIB<br>11           | IIB<br>12             |                     |                       | IIIA<br>13         | IVA<br>14            | VA<br>15           | VIA<br>16           |                    |                       |                   |                      |                     |                      |                    |                      |                     |                    |                   |                    |                   |                      |                   |                    |                   |
| 55<br>Cs<br>132.90543                                      | 56<br>Ba<br>137.327 | 57<br>La<br>138.9055  | 58<br>Ce<br>140.115  | 59<br>Pr<br>140.90795 | 60<br>Nd<br>144.24  | 61<br>Pm<br>(145)   | 62<br>Sm<br>150.36 | 63<br>Eu<br>151.965   | 64<br>Gd<br>157.25 | 65<br>Tb<br>158.92534 | 66<br>Dy<br>162.50  | 67<br>Ho<br>164.93032 | 68<br>Er<br>167.26  | 69<br>Tm<br>168.93421 | 70<br>Yb<br>173.04 | 71<br>Lu<br>174.967  |                    |                     |                    |                       |                   |                      |                     |                      |                    |                      |                     |                    |                   |                    |                   |                      |                   |                    |                   |
| IIIB<br>3  | IIIB<br>4           | IIB<br>5              | IIB<br>6             | IIB<br>7              | VIII<br>8 9 10      |                     |                    |                       |                    |                       | IIB<br>11           | IIB<br>12             |                     |                       | IIIA<br>13         | IVA<br>14            | VA<br>15           | VIA<br>16           |                    |                       |                   |                      |                     |                      |                    |                      |                     |                    |                   |                    |                   |                      |                   |                    |                   |
| 87<br>Fr<br>(223)  | 88<br>Ra<br>(226)   | 89<br>Ac<br>(227)     | 90<br>Th<br>232.0381 | 91<br>Pa<br>231.03688 | 92<br>U<br>238.0289 | 93<br>Np<br>(237)   | 94<br>Pu<br>(244)  | 95<br>Am<br>(243)     | 96<br>Cm<br>(247)  | 97<br>Bk<br>(247)     | 98<br>Cf<br>(251)   | 99<br>Es<br>(252)     | 100<br>Fm<br>(257)  | 101<br>Md<br>(258)    | 102<br>No<br>(259) | 103<br>Lr<br>(262)   |                    |                     |                    |                       |                   |                      |                     |                      |                    |                      |                     |                    |                   |                    |                   |                      |                   |                    |                   |
| Lanthanide Series  |                     |                       |                      |                       |                     |                     |                    |                       |                    |                       |                     |                       |                     |                       |                    |                      |                    | Actinide Series     |                    |                       |                   |                      |                     |                      |                    |                      |                     |                    |                   |                    |                   |                      |                   |                    |                   |

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| Molar Volume of ideal gas at STP = 22.4 liter                     | Ideal Gas Constant:<br>R = 8.314 J·K <sup>-1</sup> ·mol <sup>-1</sup>     | Speed of light, c = 3.00 × 10 <sup>8</sup> m·s <sup>-1</sup>  |
| Faraday Constant, F = 9.6485 × 10 <sup>4</sup> C/mol electrons    | R = 1.987 cal·K <sup>-1</sup> ·mol <sup>-1</sup>                          | Rydberg Constant, R <sub>H</sub> = 2.18 × 10 <sup>-18</sup> J |
| Avogadro's Number, N = 6.022 × 10 <sup>23</sup> mol <sup>-1</sup> | R = 8.206 × 10 <sup>-2</sup> liter·atm·K <sup>-1</sup> ·mol <sup>-1</sup> | Electronic Charge, e = 1.602 × 10 <sup>-19</sup> C            |
| Planck's Constant, h = 6.626 × 10 <sup>-34</sup> J·s              |   | Atomic mass unit, u = 1.6605 × 10 <sup>-24</sup> g            |

*attachment\_for\_pubExamUID\_Inxp114446586794477059XX\_30.jpg*

## Question #: 1

In order to safely handle dry ice, what kind of personal protective equipment should you use?

- A. bare hands
- B. insulated gloves
- C. eye glasses
- D. socks

Item Weight: 1.0



**Question #: 2**

When using a fire extinguisher, what does the word PASS stand for?



- A. push, align, stand, sweep
- ✓B. pull, aim, squeeze, sweep
- C. pull, arm, safe, secure
- D. people, are, surely, sunk

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #: 3**

A student fills a beaker with a solid material then uses roughly half of the material in an experiment. After the lab period is over, what should be done with the remaining unused material?

- A. Pour the material back into the original container.
- ✓B. Dispose of it in the proper waste container.
- C. Leave the material out for the TA to deal with.
- D. Spread it across the balances.

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #: 4**

Which of the following students is wearing appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE), minus goggles, for the General Chemistry Lab?

A.



B.



C.



✓D.



Item Weight: 1.0

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Question #: 5

What piece of safety equipment is pictured below?



- A. eyewash fountain
- B. fire blanket
- ✓C. safety shower
- D. this is not safety equipment

Item Weight: 1.0

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**Question #: 6**

Which of the following provides an appropriate level of eye protection from fumes and splashes for use in the General Chemistry Lab?

A.



B.



C.



✓D.



**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #: 7**

What is the mass percent of nitrogen in  $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{CO}_3$  (molar mass = 96.06 g/mol)? Your answer should be reported to 4 significant figures.

1 %

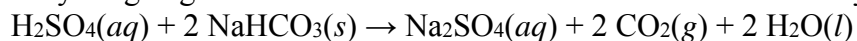
1. 29.15%|29.16|29.15|29.14|29.14%|29.16%|

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #:** 8

How many grams of baking soda ( $\text{NaHCO}_3$ ) do you need to neutralize 500.0 mL of battery acid ( $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ ) that has been spilled on your garage floor? Assume that the concentration of the battery acid is 12.00 M.



- A. 1,008,000 g
- ✓B. 1,008 g
- C. 504 g
- D. 252 g

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #:** 9

Which of the following is the correct net ionic equation for the reaction that occurs between copper (II) nitrate and calcium sulfide?

- A.  $\text{Ca}^{+2}(aq) + \text{S}^{-2}(aq) \rightarrow \text{CaS}(s)$
- B.  $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2(aq) + \text{CaS}(aq) \rightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2(aq) + \text{CuS}(s)$
- C.  $\text{Cu}^{+2}(aq) + \text{S}^{-2}(aq) \rightarrow \text{CuS}(aq)$
- ✓D.  $\text{Cu}^{+2}(aq) + \text{S}^{-2}(aq) \rightarrow \text{CuS}(s)$

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #: 10**

Select all that apply.

The equivalence point of the acid / base titration between HCl and NaOH occurs when

---

- A. the acid and the base have neutralized each other
- B. the pH stops changing with increasing volume of OH<sup>-</sup>
- C. the moles of H<sup>+</sup> = the moles of OH<sup>-</sup>
- D. the titration is stopped

**Item Weight:** 1.0

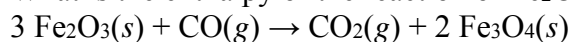
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**Question #: 11**

Consider the following reactions:

- $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3(s) + 3 \text{CO}(g) \rightarrow 2 \text{Fe}(s) + 3 \text{CO}_2(g) \quad \Delta H = -28.0 \text{ kJ}$
- $3 \text{Fe}(s) + 4 \text{CO}_2(s) \rightarrow 4 \text{CO}(g) + \text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4(s) \quad \Delta H = +12.5 \text{ kJ}$

What is the enthalpy of the reaction of Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> with CO?



- A. 40.5 kJ
- B. -15.5 kJ
- C. -59.0 kJ
- D. 109 kJ

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #: 12**

Which of the following is the most correct way to write the citation for the current edition of the lab manual in your report?

- A. French, A. *et. al.* *CHE 113 General Chemistry II Laboratory Manual*. Plymouth, Michigan: Hayden-McNeil, 2015. Online.
- B. French, April Dr., Soult, Allison, Dr., Savas, M. Meral, Dr., *et. al.* *Chemistry Laboratory Manual*. 2015. Online. <http://www.chem21labs.com>. 1 October, 2015.
- C. *General Chemistry Laboratory Manual*. Hayden-McNeil, 2015.
- D. Dr. Soult, Dr. Savas, Dr. Botha, Dr. Brock. *General Chemistry Lab Manual*. Hayden-McNeil, 2012. <http://www.chem21labs.com> 1 October, 2015.

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #: 13**

The central atom in  $\text{XeF}_4$  is surrounded by

- A. 3 single bonds, 1 double bond, and no lone pairs of electrons.
- B. 2 single bonds, 2 double bonds, and no lone pairs of electrons.
- C. 3 single bonds, 1 double bond, and 1 lone pair of electrons,
- D. 4 single bonds, no double bonds, and no lone pairs of electrons.
- ✓E. 4 single bonds, no double bonds, and 2 lone pairs of electrons.

**Item Weight: 1.0**

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**Question #: 14**

Which of the following substances has 3 electron groups around the oxygen atom?

- A.  $\text{CaO}$
- B.  $\text{CO}$
- C.  $\text{Li}_2\text{O}$
- ✓D.  $\text{CO}_2$

**Item Weight: 1.0**

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**Question #: 15**

Which of the following species have the same molecular geometry?  
 $\text{CO}_2$ ,  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ,  $\text{BeCl}_2(g)$ ,  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$

- A.  $\text{CO}_2$  and  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  only
- B.  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  and  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  only
- C.  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  and  $\text{BeCl}_2(g)$  only
- D.  $\text{CO}_2$  and  $\text{BeCl}_2(g)$  only
- ✓E.  $\text{CO}_2$ ,  $\text{BeCl}_2(g)$ , and  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$

**Item Weight: 1.0**

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**Question #:** 16

What is the electron geometry of the central oxygen atom in ozone (O<sub>3</sub>)?

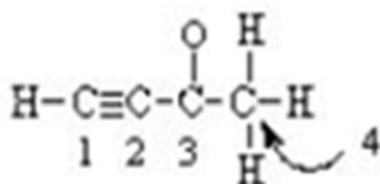
- A. linear
- B. tetrahedral
- C. trigonal bipyramidal
- ✓D. trigonal planar

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #:** 17

What is the hybridization at C#1 in the molecule below? Format your answer like sp<sup>3</sup>d<sup>2</sup>. No superscripts are needed.



1

1. sp

**Item Weight:** 1.0

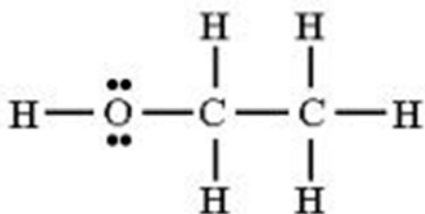
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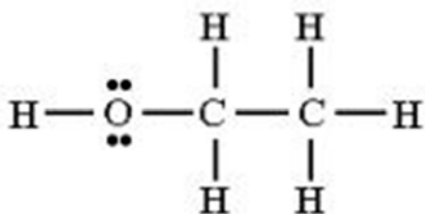
Question #: 18

Which of the following are (is a) correct Lewis structure(s) for C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>O? More than one answer may be correct.

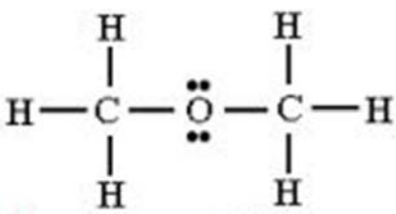
✓A.



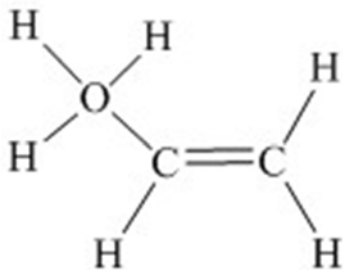
B.



✓C.



D.



Item Weight: 1.0

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**Question #: 19**

Why should you not place dry ice in a sealed container?

- A. The solid sublimates, giving off a gas that causes pressure to build up.
- B. The dry ice is too warm and will cause the container to break.
- C. The dry ice will get caught on the top of the container and the container won't open.
- D. It is a good practice to put dry ice in a sealed container.

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #: 20**

A solution was prepared by dissolving 5.00 g of dry ice ( $\text{CO}_2$ ) in 250.0 mL ethanol ( $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}$ ). The freezing point depression constant ( $K_f$ ) for ethanol is  $1.99\text{ }^\circ\text{C}/\text{m}$  and pure ethanol's freezing point is  $-114.6\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ . The density of ethanol is  $0.789\text{ g/mL}$ . How much did the dry ice depress ethanol's freezing point?

- A.  $-114.6\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
- B.  $0.197\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
- C.  $-115.3\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
- D.  $1.15\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #: 21**

A student prepares a solution containing 23.4 grams of sucrose ( $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_{11}$ ) in 156 g of water. How many grams of NaCl does the student need to measure out to make a solution of equal molality using the same volume of water?

  1   grams salt

1. 4.00|4.00 g|4.01|3.99|4.01g|4.00g|4.01 g|3.99g|3.99 g|4.01 g|

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #: 22**

What is the expected freezing point of a 0.35 *m* aqueous CaCl<sub>2</sub> solution? The freezing point depression constant for water is 1.86 °C/*m*.

- A. 0.019 °C
- B. -0.651 °C
- ✓C. -1.95 °C
- D. 5.31 °C

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #:** 23

What is the ideal value for the van't Hoff factor (*i*) for Ba<sub>3</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>?

- A. 1
- B. 9
- ✓C. 5
- D. 2

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #:** 24

Steviol is a component of the sweetener Stevia's sweet-tasting glycosides. What is the molality of a solution containing 0.0125 grams of steviol (C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>3</sub>) dissolved in 250. mL of water?

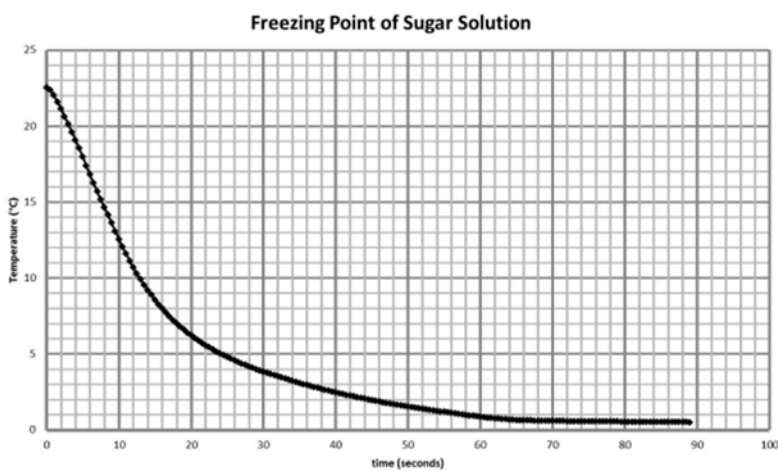
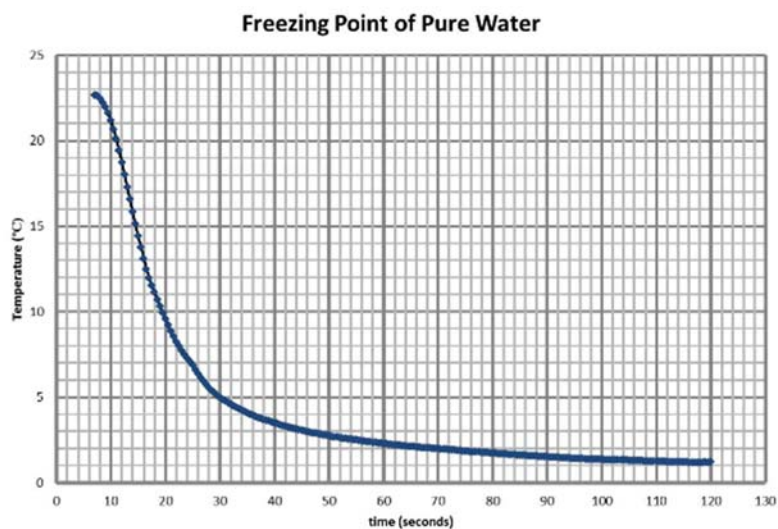
- A.  $3.94 \times 10^{-5} m$
- ✓B.  $1.57 \times 10^{-4} m$
- C.  $2.00 \times 10^4 m$
- D.  $4.54 \times 10^{-4} m$

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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Question #: 25

A student prepared a sugar solution containing 1.463 g of sugar ( $C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$ ) in 25.00 mL of water, and he/she produced the following freezing point data:



What is the  $K_f$  of water based on the student's data?

- A.  $20\text{ }^\circ\text{C}/m$
- B.  $8.8\text{ }^\circ\text{C}/m$
- C.  $4.2\text{ }^\circ\text{C}/m$
- D.  $0.49\text{ }^\circ\text{C}/m$

Item Weight: 1.0

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**Question #: 26**

The following initial rate/concentration data were collected for the reaction:



| Initial Concentration, M |      | Initial rate, M/s |                             |
|--------------------------|------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| [A]                      | [B]  | [C]               | $\Delta[\text{D}]/\Delta t$ |
| 1.0                      | 0.50 | 0.40              | $1.8 \times 10^{-4}$        |
| 1.0                      | 0.40 | 0.40              | $1.8 \times 10^{-4}$        |
| 1.0                      | 0.30 | 0.80              | $9.0 \times 10^{-5}$        |
| 0.10                     | 0.20 | 0.40              | $1.8 \times 10^{-5}$        |

What is the rate law for the reaction?

- A. rate =  $k[\text{A}]^2[\text{B}][\text{C}]$
- B. rate =  $k[\text{A}][\text{B}]^2[\text{C}]$
- C. rate =  $k[\text{A}][\text{C}]$
- ✓D. rate =  $k[\text{A}][\text{C}]^{-1}$
- E. rate =  $k[\text{B}][\text{C}]^2$

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #: 27**

The reaction of  $\text{A} + \text{B} \rightarrow \text{products}$  is found to be second order in [A] and first order in [B]. What is the rate law equation?

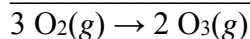
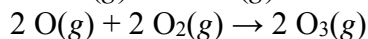
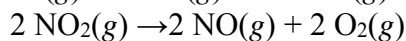
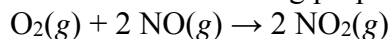
- A. rate =  $k[\text{A}][\text{B}]$
- ✓B. rate =  $k[\text{A}]^2[\text{B}]$
- C. rate =  $k[\text{A}][\text{B}]^2$
- D. rate =  $k[\text{B}]$
- E. rate =  $k[\text{A}]^2$

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #: 28**

Consider the following proposed mechanism for the conversion of oxygen to ozone in the atmosphere:



Which of the following is the catalyst?

- A.  $\text{O}(g)$
- ✓B.  $\text{NO}(g)$
- C.  $\text{NO}_2(g)$
- D.  $\text{O}_2(g)$

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #: 29**

In order to determine the energy of activation for the decomposition of hydrogen peroxide, a student determined that the rate constant at 22.33 °C was 0.023 1/s. At 33.96 °C the rate constant increased to 0.061 1/s. What is the activation energy?

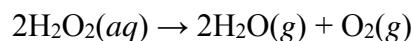
- ✓A. 63 kJ/mol
- B. -8.1 kJ/mol
- C. 740 kJ/mol
- D.  $1.3 \times 10^{-3}$  kJ/mol

**Item Weight:** 1.0

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**Question #: 30**

A student collected pressure measurements at 298 K over 120 seconds and plotted the data as the following reaction occurred:



The slope of the best-fit line was determined to be 1.231 torr/s. What is the rate of the reaction (M/s)?

- A.  $2.57 \times 10^{-3}$  M/s
- B. 0.08206 M/s
- C. 1.231 M/s
- ✓D.  $6.62 \times 10^{-5}$  M/s

**Item Weight:** 1.0